Message Text

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ACTION AF-18

INFO OCT-01 EUR-25 NEA-14 ISO-00 FEA-02 AEC-11 AID-20

CEA-02 CIAE-00 CIEP-03 COME-00 DODE-00 EB-11 FPC-01

H-03 INR-11 INT-08 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-07 OMB-01 PM-07

RSC-01 SAM-01 SCI-06 SP-03 SS-20 STR-08 TRSE-00

FRB-03 OPIC-12 DRC-01 /203 W

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R 201705Z SEP 74 FM AMEMBASSY RABAT TO SECSTATE WASHDC 3264 INFO USINT ALGIERS AMEMBASSY MADRID AMEMBASSY NOUAKCHOTT

CONFIDENTIAL RABAT 4593

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: ECON EMIN PBOR PFOR MO

SUBJECT: NEED FOR TACTICAL COORDINATION REGARDING US ECONOMIC

POLICY TOWARDS MOROCCAN-SAHARAN DEVELOPMENTS

REF: (A) STATE 203751

(B) RABAT 4539 AND PREVIOUS

- 1. WE HAVE NO INFO GENERATED LOCALLY RE FREEPORT MINERALS PROPOSAL REPORTED REF A. WE WOULD VERY MUCH LIKE TO KNOW MORE, PARTICULARLY ABOUT ORIGIN OF PROPOSAL.
- 2. WHILE IT IS NOT SURPRISING THAT SOME U.S. FIRMS ARE BECOMING INTERESTED IN PARTICIPATING IN EXPLOITATION OF SPANISH SAHARAN RESOURCES, WE ARE CONCERNED THAT SUCH INTEREST MIGHT SURFACE PREMATURELY AND BE MISINTERPRETED BY VARIOUS CONCERNED PARTIES, TO OUR LONG-TERM DISADVANTAGE AND INDEED TO DISADVANTAGE OF INTERESTED U.S. FIRMS. BASICALLY IT IS A QUESTION OF TIMING. ONCE POLITICAL FUTURE OF SPANISH SAHARA CONFIDENTIAL

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IS DETERMINED, THERE OUGHT TO BE A ROLE FOR U.S. BUSINESS,

QUITE POSSIBLY A MAJOR ONE. BUT AS LONG AS POLITICAL ISSUE REMAINS IN DOUBT, FACTS OF SITUATION ARGUE STRONGLY IN FAVOR OF CONTINUATION OF EXISTING USG POSTURE OF NON-INVOLVEMENT-AND OF USG DOING WHAT IT CAN TO PERSUADE INTERESTED U.S. FIRMS TO PLAY A WAITING GAME AS WELL.

- 3. REF B DOCUMENTS AT LEAST INFERENTIALLY, POTENTIAL MOROCCAN SENSITIVITY TO ANY FUTURE U.S. BUSINESS ACTIVITY IN SAHARA POSTULATED ON ANY PREMISE OTHER THAN THAT OF AREA'S EARLY "RETURN" TO MOROCCAN RULE. UNDER PRESENT TRANSITIONAL CIRCUMSTANCES IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE FOR GOM CONSIDER A PROPOSAL SUCH AS FREEPORT'S, WHICH BY YIELDING 25 PERCENT INTEREST TO MAURITANIA WOULD NECESSARILY BE CONSTRUED AS PREJUDGING NATURE OF EVENTUAL POLITICAL SETTLEMENT. INDEED, ANY APPROACH TO MOROCCAN AUTHORITIES ALONG THESE LINES AT THIS JUNCTURE WOULD SURELY BE SUBJECT TO INTERPRETATION THAT USG AND/OR U.S. COMMERCIAL INTERESTS CLUMSILY TRYING TO BRIDGE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN PROTAGONISTS.
- 4. PHILLIPS PETROLEUM REP (WILKINGSON) HAS ALSO APPROACHED EMBASSY WITHIN RECENT DAYS REGARDING PROPOSED EXPLORATORY ACTIVITIES IN BOTH SPANISH SAHARA AND MOROCCO (NORTH OF RABAT). WHILE WE HAVE EXPLAINED FACTS OF LIFE TO PHILLIPS REP, BELIEVE IT ESSENTIAL THAT DEPARTMENT AND INVOLVED US EMBASSIES (RABAT, MADRID, NOUAKCHOTT, ALGIERS) PURSUE COORDINATED TACTICS TO DISSUADE THESE AND OTHER U.S. COMMERCIAL INTERESTS FROM MOVING INTO AREA IN PRESENT DELICATE CIRCUMSTANCES. THIS WOULD NOT PRECLUDE IN-HOUSE PREPARATORY ACTIVITIES ON PART THESE OR OTHER U.S. FIRMS LOOKING TOWARDS PROFITABLE ACTIVITIES WHEN SAHARAN SOVEREIGNTY ISSUE RESOLVED. COMMERCIAL NEGOTIATIONS OR ACTIVITIES AT THIS MOMENT. HOWEVER, COULD NOT ONLY SOUR U.S. RELATIONS WITH SEVERAL COUNTRIES BUT LIKELY TO (A) RESULT IN LOSS OF CONCESSION FOR SUCH FIRMS IN OTHER THAN STATUS QUO OUTCOME AND (B) INVOLVE U.S. IN NASTY TAKEOVER CLAIMS WHICH CAREFUL ACTION NOW MIGHT OBVIATE. NEUMANN

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